



# **Canadian Geopolitical Boundaries, Level 1 Product Specifications**

**Edition 1.1**

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**Natural Resources Canada  
Earth Sciences Sector  
Geomatics Canada  
Canada Centre for Cadastral Management  
615 Booth Street  
Ottawa, Ontario, Canada  
K1A 0E9**

Telephone: +01-613-995-4420

Fax: +01-613-995-9191

E-mail: [mesec@NRCan.gc.ca](mailto:mesec@NRCan.gc.ca)

URL: <http://www.geobase.ca>

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|----------------|----------------|--|
| January - 2003 | 1.0            | Original version   |
| 2004-05-28     | 1.1            | Corrections to the content, to spelling and to the text format |

**FUTURE WORK**

| <b>Key word</b> | <b>Description</b> |
|-----------------|--------------------|
|                 |                    |

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## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| ASCII  | American Standard Code Information Interchange |
| CGB1   | Canadian Geopolitical Boundaries, Level 1      |
| ESRI   | Environmental System Research Institute        |
| GDF    | Geographic Data File                           |
| GIS    | Geographic Information System                  |
| GML    | Geography Markup Language                      |
| ISO    | International Standards Organisation           |
| ISO/TC | ISO Technical Committee                        |
| NAD83  | North American Datum of 1983                   |
| UML    | Unified Modeling Language                      |
| WGS84  | World Geodetic System of 1984                  |
| XML    | Extended Markup Language                       |

## TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

### ASCII

Simple text system file exchange standard, coded with 256 characters (including the characters A-Z, a-z, the numbers, the punctuation, ...).

### Perceptory

An application software developed by Laval University (Québec, Canada) to produce feature catalogues.

### Shape file

One of the ESRI file format widely used in the geomatics industry. Compatible with most GIS software products.

## 1 Overview

This dataset is one of the GeoBase series of products. It contains current International, Economic Exclusion Zone and inter-provincial / territorial boundaries of Canada, plus the corresponding geopolitical areas.

It should be used for cartographic purposes only, not for legal purposes.

The dataset contains a number of files: an administrative boundary file, administrative areas files and a metadata file.

The administrative boundary file contains non-overlapping, topologically correct (connected) simple features, with no overshoots and undershoots. An administrative boundary is a line that bounds two adjacent administrative areas. In the dataset, an administrative boundary may be split into several smaller segments, due to changes in attribute information.

The administrative areas files contain adjacent (contiguous) polygons. The polygon boundaries exactly align with the corresponding features in the administrative boundary file.

The delivery format for this dataset can be either GML ASCII or ESRI Shape file.

## 2 Data identification

### 2.1 Spatial resolution (“scale”)

This dataset was made from the best available data on administrative boundaries. The accuracy of the data varies a lot, depending on the type of boundary. Below is a general indication of scale, per type of boundary. More detailed information on accuracy is available as attribute of each boundary segment.

- Economic Exclusion Zone: 1:10 000
- Inter-provincial/territorial boundary: 1:20 000
- International boundary: 1:10 000

### 2.2 Language

The languages used in the dataset are english and french.

### 2.3 Character set

The character coding standard used for the dataset is 8859part1.

## 2.4 Topic category

According to the GCMD<sup>1</sup> (Global Change Master Directory) thesauri, CGB1 can be classified into science keywords structured using a 4 levels hierarchy: category > topic > term > variable. The following list indicates which have been retained for the Canadian Geopolitical Boundaries, Level 1.

### **CATEGORY > TOPIC > TERM > VARIABLE**

- Earth sciences > Human dimensions > Boundaries > Administrative divisions
- Earth sciences > Human dimensions > Boundaries > Political divisions

Other topics related to CGB1 are: Geopolitical boundaries, Administrative boundaries, and Base map data.

## 2.5 Geographic box

The geographic box or minimum-bounding rectangle (MBR) delineating the coverage of all existing CGB1 boundaries in Canada is:

- West Bounding Coordinate: 141° West (or -141°)
- East Bounding Coordinate: 47.5° West (or -47.5°)
- North Bounding Coordinate: 86.5° North (or 86.5°)
- South Bounding Coordinate: 40° North (or 40°)

## 2.6 Geographic description

The dataset covers the entire country of Canada.

## 2.7 Extent

The dataset was produced on January 15, 2003.

The most recent data in the dataset was produced in January 2003.

The oldest data in the dataset was produced in 1995.

---

<sup>1</sup> Information about the NASA Global Change Master Directory (GCMD) can be found at:  
<http://gcmd.nasa.gov>.

### **3 Geospatial characteristics**

#### **3.1 Spatial representation type**

The method used to spatially represent CGB1 is vector data.

#### **3.2 Spatial representation**

Number of dimensions: 2.

First axis: latitude, in decimal degrees.

Second axis: longitude, in decimal degrees.

#### **3.3 Coverage and continuity**

This dataset covers the entire country in a seamless manner, without any tiling (one spatial coverage).

#### **3.4 Data segmentation**

##### Administrative boundaries

There are two segmentation levels.

Administrative boundary level: Line features are first segmented at the intersection of administrative boundaries.

Administrative boundary segment level: Line features may be split into smaller segments when a change in the following attributes occurs: status, source agency, source description, accuracy.

The original administrative boundary data came from different source agencies and had to be adjusted for undershoots and overshoots. In all cases, less accurate boundaries were adjusted to more accurate boundaries.

##### Relationship with administrative area polygons

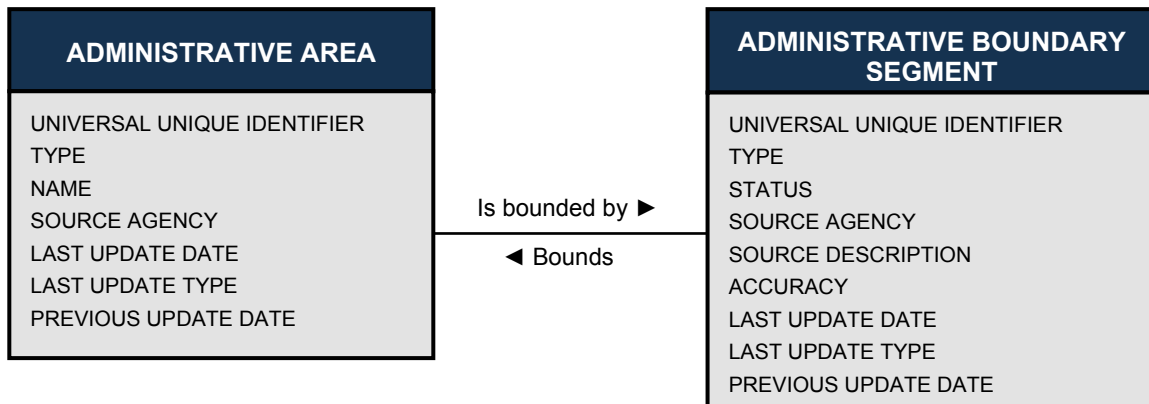
The administrative area polygons vertically align exactly with their corresponding administrative boundary segments. No explicit topology is maintained between the polygon and line features.

## 4 Data model

### 4.1 Data modelling schema used

The data-modelling schema used is UML. The data model was inspired from the GDF standard.

### 4.2 Application schema (conceptual model)



The diagram above describes the physical data model that applies to the product.

The administrative area polygons exactly vertically align with their corresponding administrative boundary segments.

## 5 Data dictionary / Feature catalogue

The complete feature catalogue is available as a separate document: “Canadian Geopolitical Boundaries, Level 1 – Feature Catalogue”<sup>2</sup>.

The feature catalogue was produced using Perceptory, which is compatible with the ISO feature catalogue standard (ISO/TC 211:19110 Geographic information – Methodology for feature cataloguing).

<sup>2</sup> This document can be found at <http://www.geobase.ca/> - in the Data section.

## **6 Coordinate reference system**

### **6.1 Horizontal reference system**

The horizontal reference system for spatial data is NAD83 (North American Datum of 1983).

The reference ellipsoid is WGS84 (World Geodetic System of 1984).

#### **6.1.1 Horizontal coordinate system**

Data is stored in latitude ( $\Phi$ ) and longitude ( $\lambda$ ) geographic coordinates.

#### **6.1.2 Unit of measure (coordinate system axis units)**

Coordinates are expressed in real values, decimal degrees.

### **6.2 Vertical reference system**

NOT APPLICABLE

#### **6.2.1 Unit of measure (coordinate system axis units)**

NOT APPLICABLE

## 7 Data quality

### 7.1 Scope

Data quality information scope is the entire dataset.

### 7.2 Lineage

Sources of data depend on the type of administrative boundaries, as identified in attribute information of features.

Economic exclusion zone boundary: Source data were provided by the Fisheries and Oceans Canada.

International boundary: Source data were provided by the International Boundary Commission.

Inter-provincial/territorial boundaries: Data were derived from data provided by Elections Canada and the provinces/territories.

Each type of source data was provided by the source agencies to Natural Resources Canada, who made the integration into one dataset. To ensure correct topology, i.e. proper intersection of line feature at junctions, less accurate data was adjusted to more accurate data, according to accuracy attribute value.

Some portions of boundaries are officially recognised, while other portions are not. This information is indicated in the “Status” attribute of features.

The original data was provided to the integrator in Shape file format and processed in the ArcGIS environment. Source data providers only provided polyline features, with attribute information. The integrator snapped the lines at intersections. From the polyline layer, a polygon layer was produced. The polygons were tagged manually, considering the few number of them. Administrative area polygon attributes were also entered manually by the integrator.

### 7.3 Completeness

The completeness of the dataset in terms of features and their attributes has been verified manually.

### 7.4 Logical consistency

Conceptual consistency: All features in the dataset adhere to the conceptual model rules.

Domain consistency: The adherence of attribute values of features in the dataset to the corresponding domain has been verified manually.

Format consistency: The data is stored in accordance with the physical structure of the dataset.

Topological consistency: All polyline features in the dataset respect the topological connectivity rules. There is no explicit topology between polygons and polyline features, but polygons have been generated from the polylines. Thus, areas in the polygon layer align with their corresponding administrative boundaries in the polyline layer.

## 7.5 Positional accuracy

Absolute accuracy of feature: This information is provided for each administrative boundary segment in terms of a category (range) of circular planimetric accuracy.

The accuracy category may vary along a given administrative boundary. The accuracy was determined by the source agencies, based on the methodology used to produce the source data (land surveying, map source, etc.).

## 7.6 Temporal accuracy

Accuracy of time measurement: Time accuracy is equal to time resolution: one day.

Temporal consistency: All date attributes of features are temporally consistent.

Temporal validity: All date attributes of features are temporally valid.

## 7.7 Thematic (attribute) accuracy

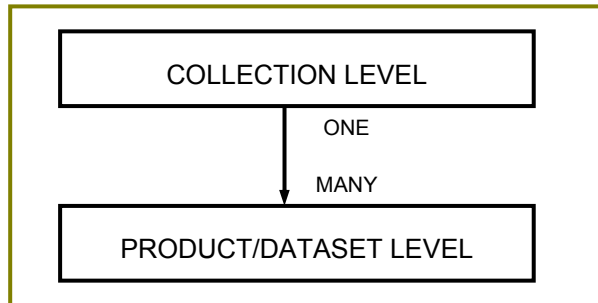
Classification correctness: Classification correctness of attribute values has been verified manually.

Non-quantitative attribute correctness: Non-quantitative attribute correctness of attribute values has been verified manually.

Quantitative attribute accuracy: Not applicable.

## 8 Metadata

There are usually 2 levels of metadata to describe a product as shown in the following figure: collection and product/dataset. The higher level of metadata covers the entire data collection: it applies to the series of available datasets (group of features), database, etc. The other level is called product level metadata and it gives specific information about each dataset.



**Figure 1: Metadata Levels**

CGB1 collection level metadata are available via GeoBase Portal (in the Data section at <http://www.geobase.ca>) and GeoConnections Discovery Portal (in the Data section at <http://geodiscover.cgdi.ca>).

CGB1 product level metadata are provided with the dataset in XML format.

## **9 Data delivery**

### **9.1 Format information**

The available output file formats for the product are: GML (Geography Markup Language) in ASCII and SHAPE (ESRI™). Appendix A presents the name and data type of each attribute in both formats. An example of a dataset in GML (ASCII) format is presented in Appendix B.

The dataset is delivered in a compressed format (zip).

The compressed (zip) files contains two ESRI Shape files or GML ASCII files, plus metadata in XML format.

### **9.2 Medium Information**

Type of media: direct computer linkage (on line).

### **9.3 Constraints information**

The constraints information for data access and data use are defined in the GeoBase Unrestricted Use Licence Agreement (<http://www.geobase.ca/> - in the Data section).

Use constraints: For cartographic purposes only, not legal.

## **10 Data capture and maintenance**

The objective is to update the dataset twice a year.

Scope of update: Entire dataset.

**APPENDIX A: Attributes in GML and in SHAPE Formats****ADMINISTRATIVE AREA**

| <b>CGB1<br/>ATTRIBUTE NAME</b> | <b>GML<sup>3</sup><br/>ATTRIBUTE NAME</b> | <b>SHAPE<br/>ATTRIBUTE NAME</b> | <b>SHAPE<br/>DATA TYPE</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| UNIVERSAL UNIQUE IDENTIFER     | universalUniqueIdentifier                 | UUID                            | char(36)                   |
| TYPE                           | type                                      | TYPE_E                          | char(10)                   |
| NAME                           | name                                      | NAME                            | char(50)                   |
| SOURCE AGENCY                  | sourceAgency                              | SRC_AGENCY                      | char(10)                   |
| LAST UPDATE DATE               | lastUpdateDate                            | L_UPD_DATE                      | date                       |
| LAST UPDATE TYPE               | lastUpdateType                            | L_UPD_TYPE                      | char(2)                    |
| PREVIOUS UPDATE DATE           | previousUpdateDate                        | P_UPD_DATE                      | date                       |

**ADMINISTRATIVE BOUNDARY SEGMENT**

| <b>CGB1<br/>ATTRIBUTE NAME</b> | <b>GML<sup>4</sup><br/>ATTRIBUTE NAME</b> | <b>SHAPE<br/>ATTRIBUTE NAME</b> | <b>SHAPE<br/>DATA TYPE</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| UNIVERSAL UNIQUE IDENTIFER     | universalUniqueIdentifier                 | UUID                            | char(36)                   |
| TYPE                           | type                                      | TYPE_E                          | char(10)                   |
| STATUS                         | status                                    | STATUS                          | char(10)                   |
| SOURCE AGENCY                  | sourceAgency                              | SRC_AGENCY                      | char(10)                   |
| SOURCE DESCRIPTION             | sourceDescription                         | SRC_DESC                        | char(254)                  |
| ACCURACY                       | accuracy                                  | ACCUR                           | char(7)                    |
| LAST UPDATE DATE               | lastUpdateDate                            | L_UPD_DATE                      | date                       |
| LAST UPDATE TYPE               | lastUpdateType                            | L_UPD_TYPE                      | char(2)                    |
| PREVIOUS UPDATE DATE           | previousUpdateDate                        | P_UPD_DATE                      | date                       |

---

<sup>3</sup> For GML format data type is always TEXT (STRING).

<sup>4</sup> For GML format data type is always TEXT (STRING).

## APPENDIX B: Example of CGB1 Dataset in GML Format

### Extract from a GML file – CGB1 Prince Edward Island Polygon

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<CGB1:FeatureCollection xmlns:CGB1="http://www.geobase.ca/CGB1"
xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.geobase.ca/CGB1 CGB1_polygons_EN.xsd">
  <gml:boundedBy>
    <gml:Box srsName=""><gml:coordinates>-141.002749999845,40.0434308311147 -
47.6975188899737,89.8919999999186</gml:coordinates></gml:Box>
  </gml:boundedBy>
  <gml:featureMember>
    <CGB1:CanadianGeopoliticalBoundariesPolygon>
      <CGB1:type>PROVINCE</CGB1:type>
      <CGB1:lastUpdateDate>20030120</CGB1:lastUpdateDate>
      <CGB1:previousUpdateDate>20030120</CGB1:previousUpdateDate>
      <CGB1:name>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND</CGB1:name>
      <CGB1:lastUpdateType>C</CGB1:lastUpdateType>
      <CGB1:universalUniqueIdentifier>509</CGB1:universalUniqueIdentifier>
      <CGB1:sourceAgency>NRCAN</CGB1:sourceAgency>
      <gml:polygonProperty>
        <gml:Polygon srsName="">
          <gml:outerBoundaryIs><gml:LinearRing><gml:coordinates>-
64.0020904540773,47.0604438782693 -63.9916540012395,47.0469640217983 -
63.9940206061165,47.0331016696731 -63.9942749370648,46.9864993378179 -
63.9991475465115,46.9508059071916 -63.9858223042939,46.9116981668656 -
63.980388641332,46.880977630712 -64.0057632932082,46.8620458448986 -
64.0321390265933,46.8270148175291 -64.0355533799559,46.7932079845126 -
64.0191891412358,46.7663974458545 -63.9982719421125,46.7418136597657 -
63.9663227978027,46.7118178494472 -63.9369004703153,46.6972901169241 -
63.8909889636124,46.6664502022767 -63.8643811872306,46.6490024891489 -
63.8358657499578,46.6324029681399 -63.7552597869539,46.5929783134452 -
63.7199779977872,46.5744195927889 -63.6773958382662,46.5544945039542 -
63.6454519262981,46.5589286328619 -63.5918185350177,46.5463915484977 -
63.5443949107532,46.5361472384884 -63.4995158391117,46.5231593844109 -
63.4947208768711,46.5063897781226 -63.4470625221706,46.5047182198628 -
63.3232116698932,46.4894790650428 -63.3128003399248,46.4766496954716 -
63.2862811130828,46.4487569601405 -63.2546961326255,46.4376086038558 -
63.2184287663951,46.4288735901618 -63.1761183488182,46.427015664407 -
63.1332309189414,46.4256446551898 -63.0578758612625,46.4113141699355 -
63.0172674601842,46.414531300255 -62.959984971311,46.4191650469664 -
62.8724855280492,46.4303639389553 -62.8336906432807,46.4311790467341 -
62.7927910342198,46.4345909951097 -62.7338079118666,46.4436068376441 -
62.6928018620533,46.4545210823968 -62.6349619116426,46.4639313732236 -
62.563612935242,46.467321556428 -62.4903012092335,46.4733862449179 -
62.4531280910805,46.4696886307317 -62.383971757579,46.4632394963606 -
62.3437043405796,46.4692396257617 -62.2944952151987,46.4724431522868 -
62.2590756775038,46.4753329910181 -62.2085824672261,46.4821856690973 -
62.1723156825527,46.4823906076705 -62.0739188800436,46.4654662560093 -
62.0353076690982,46.4636489159034 -61.999968939389,46.4683101590371 -
61.9865303039241,46.4612083436112 -62.0003968440873,46.4452062105973 -
62.005480064873,46.4316247669683 -62.0291893720454,46.4168772260827 -
62.0594208500615,46.4052517128458 -62.1063117980644,46.3770866395099 -
62.1624841993628,46.3631930245649 -62.1763343810721,46.3517341614825 -
62.1910324096366,46.3452224732501 -62.2359695434257,46.3436470032793 -
62.284412384002,46.3319206238847 -62.3465996409873,46.3370344224688 -
```

**Extract from a GML file – CGB1 Prince Edward Island Polygon (Continued)**

```
62.3430442809745,46.3035392762285 -62.3615303039236,46.2754325867755 -
62.3830508845893,46.2581696144289 -62.4131050109545,46.2124481202231 -
62.4075358323083,46.1918622245576 -62.4042157265627,46.1815718880896 -
62.4729141775255,46.1439817283708 -62.4712404940584,46.121032830166 -
62.4574335978886,46.1073964290936 -62.4575393873223,46.0889835365002 -
62.4632510974744,46.0810058511272 -62.4753351460125,46.065808706057 -
62.4858644685227,46.0489861912573 -62.4598842017156,46.0188765053846 -
62.4672582657526,46.0040782536431 -62.4843723602618,45.9884376733464 -
62.5109633890361,45.9739390037845 -62.5345451866706,45.970723830907 -
62.5532393745704,45.9657126361156 -62.5812472911866,45.9630377670513 -
62.6522157586913,45.9588985291165 -62.7043391736496,45.9585002568773 -
62.7454472803096,45.9467965220906 -62.7738517102421,45.9564228597089 -
62.8294287553119,45.9638214813216 -62.8592815907495,45.9756466022782 -
62.8942366989669,45.9974736707168 -62.9069940657695,46.0171296543569 -
62.9335486721789,46.0397083479773 -62.9580193708605,46.056692225391 -
62.9756817481294,46.0568450100211 -63.0428412612324,46.0515494662945 -
63.2060369181479,46.1181505760152 -63.2356619420859,46.1323059769194 -
63.2602880513982,46.1320522782185 -63.306146001344,46.146847751466 -
63.3473771327888,46.1580564624373 -63.4075088500672,46.1695899964413 -
63.4607315063175,46.1860504151422 -63.5085039745102,46.2063734406244 -
63.5281632324972,46.2043204040764 -63.5619814797921,46.2085668075438 -
63.5957679638469,46.209754840374 -63.6284370422066,46.2147865296435 -
63.6580156045257,46.2259904200845 -63.7126547996652,46.2523676243365 -
63.7042473594601,46.272198342691 -63.7276088255845,46.2804285783944 -
63.7507068019983,46.2955582814034 -63.7651960304118,46.3059297397421 -
63.7867859713109,46.3153592451714 -63.8162406805683,46.3155221431292 -
63.8176613123961,46.3405647766148 -63.7846842943047,46.3404287424194 -
63.8188574691584,46.3687789054911 -63.8896522521689,46.3907203675322 -
63.9511718749717,46.3956108094265 -63.9667279579105,46.3931731173886 -
63.9916422415671,46.383789052699 -64.023857339348,46.3860341704933 -
64.0557279828682,46.3932240956938 -64.0791927609666,46.3953036439463 -
64.1112623476881,46.3996803284453 -64.1388352510406,46.4060851667689 -
64.1441389470434,46.4207283575853 -64.1327268764997,46.4380312264758 -
64.1114647847367,46.4908243926002 -64.1180850108276,46.5142017124034 -
64.0975934481954,46.5432812089287 -64.0806401582394,46.5578483471743 -
64.0704269019889,46.5797329365854 -64.0884288481054,46.5849325175396 -
64.1211471557347,46.5828781128915 -64.1341643706544,46.5854875670029 -
64.1870841241748,46.6085060793321 -64.2130126952858,46.6131172181156 -
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**Extract from a GML file – CGB1 Prince Edward Island Line**

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xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.geobase.ca/CGB1 CGB1_lines_EN.xsd">
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